



(IJASOS) is a high quality open access peer reviewed international online journal published triannual (April, August and December) by [OCERINT- International Organization Center of Academic Research](http://ijasos.ocerintjournals.org). IJASOS welcomes research manuscripts in the field of all social sciences.

Published and Sponsored by: [OCERINT International Organization Center of Academic Research](http://ijasos.ocerintjournals.org)

Contact email: ijasosjournal@hotmail.com

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor in Chief

Prof. Dr. Ferit Uslu, Eskişehir Osmangazi University, TURKEY

Assistant Editor

Dr. Andreas Kotelis, USA

Dr. Chirist Lenoux, CANADA

International Editorial Board

Prof. Dr. Ferit Uslu, Eskişehir Osmangazi University, TURKEY

Prof. Dr. Linda H. Chiang, Emeritus Professor of Education, Azusa Pacific University California, USA

Prof. Dr. Kyria Rebeca Finardi, Federal University of Espírito Santo-Ufes, BRAZIL

Prof. Dr. Don Ross, University of Cape Town, South Africa; and Georgia State University, USA

Prof. Dr. Berch Berberoglu, University of Nevada, Reno, USA

Prof. Dr. Otávio Bueno, University of Miami, USA

Prof. Dr. Edward Erwin, University of Miami, USA

Prof. Dr. Antonia Darder, Loyola Marymount University, USA

Prof. Dr. Naji Melhli, Bordeaux University, Angers, France

Prof. Dr. Elfindri, Andalas University, Kampus Limau Manis, Padang, INDONESIA

Prof. Dr. Ramayah Thurasamy, Universiti Sains Malaysia, MALAYSIA

Prof. Dr. Balakrishnan Parasuraman, Universiti Malaysia Kelantan (UMK), MALAYSIA

Prof. Dr. Rehab Hassaan, University of Nizwa, OMAN

Prof. Dr. Venelin Terziev, National Military University, Veliko Tarnovo, Bulgaria and University of Rousse, BULGARIA;
Full Member of the Russian Academy of Natural History, Moscow, RUSSIA

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Lanlan Kuang, University of Central Florida, USA

Prof. Dr. Sarah Bauer, Central State University, USA

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Françoise Le Lièvre, Western Catholic University of Angers, FRANCE

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Tony Minotti, Osaka Shoin Women's University, JAPAN

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Muzaffar Syah Mallow, Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia, MALAYSIA

Dr. Bridget Mangwegape, Central University of Technology, SOUTH AFRICA

International Scientific Advisory Board

Prof. Dr. Ahrar Husain, Jamia Millia Islamia University, New Delhi, INDIA

Dr. Akhilendra Nath Tiwary, Yobe State University, NIGERIA

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Bhavani Harikrishnan, Bangalore University, INDIA
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Gregory Alexander, Central University of Technology, SOUTH AFRICA
Prof. Dr. Gopinath Sharma, Indian Institute of Career Development, INDIA
Prof. Dr. Iryna Sekret, Abant Izzet Baysal University, TURKEY
Prof. Dr. Luma Ibrahim Al-Barazenji, University of Diyala, IRAQ
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ioan-Gheorghe Rotaru, 'Timotheus' Brethren Theological Institute of Bucharest, ROMANIA
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Iryna Timanyuk, National University of Pharmacy, UKRAINE
Asst. Prof. Dr. Mingming Zhou, University of Macau, MACAU
Asst. Prof. Dr. Mohammad Hami, Islamic Azad University, Sari Branch, Sari, IRAN
Asst. Prof. Dr. Nahidh Fali Sulaiman, University of Zawia, LIBYA
Dr. Nurhodja Akbulaev, Azerbaijan State University of Economics, Baku, AZERBAIJAN
Prof. Dr. Rui Machado Gomes, University of Coimbra, PORTUGAL
Asst. Prof. Dr. Sameer Babu M., Aligarh Muslim University Centre, INDIA
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Samira ElAtia, The University of Alberta, Edmonton, CANADA
Asst. Prof. Dr. Soniya Billore, Linnaeus University, SWEDEN
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sucharat Rimkeeratikul, Thammasat University, Bangkok, THAILAND
Prof. Dr. Surendra Pathak, IASE Deemed University, Gandhi Vidya Mandir, Rajasthan, INDIA
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Valentina-Mariana Mănoiu, University of Bucharest, ROMANIA
Dr. Nurhodja Akbulaev, Azerbaijan State University of Economics, AZERBAIJAN

© 2025 All Rights Reserved

Disclaimer:

IJASOS make every effort to ensure the accuracy of all the information (the "Content") contained in our publications. However, **IJASOS**, our agents, and our licensors make no representations or warranties whatsoever as to the accuracy, completeness, or suitability for any purpose of the Content. Any opinions and views expressed in this publication are the opinions and views of the authors, and are not the views of or endorsed by **IJASOS**. The publisher cannot be held responsible for the validity or use of the information therein contained. The accuracy of the Content should not be relied upon and should be independently verified with primary sources of information. **IJASOS** shall not be liable for any losses, actions, claims, proceedings, demands, costs, expenses, damages, and other liabilities whatsoever or howsoever caused arising directly or indirectly in connection with, in relation to or arising out of the use of the Content.

(INT) e-ISSN: 2411-183X

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Cover & Front Material of Issue 31 / Page I- IV

ARTICLES

- [THE AESTHETICS OF FAUX LEATHER MANIPULATION' TECHNIQUES: INNOVATIVE APPROACH TO CREATING ARTWORKS INSPIRED BY OMANI FEATURES](#)

Rehab Ragab Mahmoud Hassaan / Page: 7-18

- [ON THE MAKING OF THE MODERN CONCEPT OF "DIASPORA" – AND A LOOK AT THE RETURN MIGRATION OF JAPANESE DIASPORA TO JAPAN –](#)

Abdurrahman Gülbeyaz / Page: 19-27

- [WORKERS OF THE WORLD AGAINST WAR: SOCIALIST ANTI-MILITARISM AND THE EVOLUTION OF PACIFIST THOUGHT \(1848–1939\)](#)

Dana Maria Farcas / Page: 28-38

- [LINGUISTIC AND COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT IN ROMANIAN BILINGUAL AND MONOLINGUAL CHILDREN: A COMPARATIVE CASE STUDY](#)

Nuti Arama / Page: 39-44

- [THE WOMEN'S PEACE CRUSADE: FEMINIST PACIFISM AS POLITICAL RESISTANCE \(1848–1939\)](#)

Dana Maria Farcas / Page: 45-54

- [EXPLORING FACTORS AFFECTING LEARNER MOTIVATION IN TOWNSHIP SCHOOLS](#)

Msuswa Petrus Mabena / Page: 55-63