

## **OPERATIVE MODE FOR POLICE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE MEMBER STATES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION**

**Marin Petkov<sup>1</sup> and Dragomir Krastev<sup>2</sup>,**

<sup>1</sup>Assoc. Professor, Ph.D., National Military University, Veliko Tarnovo, Bulgaria,  
marin\_5kov@abv.bg

<sup>2</sup> Assoc. Professor, Ph.D., National Military University, Veliko Tarnovo, Bulgaria,  
drago.krastev@gmail.com

### **Abstract**

In Europe, it is difficult to solve problems with international cooperation between various organizations and institutions, and is especially relevant. That places a question for coordination and interaction between the law enforcement structures, and sometimes hampers the effectiveness of counteracting the transboundary nature of the entity and assures protection for the right of the European citizens.

There is need for effective protection on European citizens' rights before the development and sub-trees on police co-operation between the EU and the Schengen.

**Keywords:** security, police cooperation, Schengen space.

### **1. INTRODUCTION**

The police co-operation is coexistence in the context of sovereignty on national sovereignty. Establish the general rights of the act, which the regulator sets out as a set of principles (procedure, competent organ, possible enforcement, information canal and so on), all the subordinates are subject to the national law.

The process for citizens on European police cooperation is conditional on the factories, mainly:

Gradually the pre-flour on the interfaced borders between the Member States and the Catholics must be preceded by the condition for the CAPTCHA on the European Commonwealth and the Breeder from the goods that are necessary from the Citizen to the Compensator of Measurement, who both react effectively on the placard for the singularity and the Editions;

Empowerment of immigrant pressure from a citizen

Stretch out problems, breeds from terrorism, and drug trafficking and other manifestations on the trans boundary nature of that kind of organization.

Police co-operation is regulated in the third „Police and security“, chapter I „Police co-operation“ at the

Convention for the adjective on the reasoning of the Schengen (CPSU). Race on the Paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 on the member. 39, as well as part. 46, before exchanging information for the information between the member page and the change from to the decision 2006/960 / TAC, the Swedish initiative is known. The document is for the purpose of an observer for the exchange of information and data between law enforcement on the member page of the European Union. Collaboration between the members of the EU is more than signed by the Treaty of Maastricht. There is a separation of programs on forms of cooperation:

In its development, the cooperation between the households on the European Union was dominated by the few stages.

The immigrant group ad hoc was deported in 1976 to the Ministry of Defense, for defense of the immigration, the fight against drug traffic and terrorism and it includes one deputy chairman of the Commission;

A TREVI group for mutual assistance from 1976;

CELAD (European Committee for Drug Addiction) from 1990;

The group behind the coordinator freely moved from 1988;

A group for mutual assistance from 1992;

Center for information, information and exchange in the region on the border and the immigration from 1992 (CIREFI).

The police co-operation between the government, the adherents of the Right-of-Rights from Schengen, introducing specificities of the possibility for mutual assistance, determines the form of police co-operation, and the migration of the national and international organizations into the battle against trans-border immigration and irregular migration. Form on co-regulation in the Convention for the adjective on the Mind of the Schengen (CPSU) and on the basis of the law on the Schengen legislation. In fact, the target's guide, and the custodian of the goal, will create additional facilities for law enforcement (in particular the police officer), an organization that expresses high in the enlargement of the ring from the competence, and sometimes it is brought to the tactic of effectiveness in the battle on the land, in zone for free movement. Yes, the practical application from the police organization, in many of cases, it is necessary to specify the form for cooperation and the figure-skater in a double-stranded way, between the words, you know, and you will crawl away. It is not properly scanned for formalizing cooperation, which is based on the introduction of an information signal into the Schengen Scout.

A police co-operation between the do-it-yourself on the EU will include forms on the interaction between the competent police officers:

Trans bound observation and proceeded by physical persons;

Interception;

controller delivery / act for ratification from 2004 to the second supplementary protocol to the European Scheme Convention for Mutual Assistance in Penal Reasons for Inquiry.

## **2. TRANSBOUNDARY SURVEILLANCE**

Transboundary observation of the effectiveness of a specialized defense organization on a transboundary basis is behind the scenes on the face, for selecting some form of actual data, or justifying suspicions in a conflict or taking part in the definition of precept.

Transboundary surveillance is a form of special discernable means that, over time, restricts the creation of the constitutional right to a citizen - rightly against personal inviolability.

Too from the category to the CPC, the method is quick to observe - when you are watching closely and through technical means, you will divide and document the pages differently from the effect and the behavior on the face, and in the movement, abidance at different places or when the situation changes.

The object of observation can be a physical person, but not a substance. Lastly, you can send the project to the monitored delivery, which is a friend of the CPC view, is padded to a different mode from latter to cross-border surveillance.

Transboundary surveillance is a matter of secrecy for those persons who cross the border or borders on the territory for a certain period of time.

Subjects on the cross-border surveillance.

In quality on the subject for the overseas citizen on cross-border surveillance, specialize in the protection of the organization from responding. This is operative-razed and / or investigative of the organization with police functions, mismatches of the law, in national law, and sometimes out of private (secret) observation of the detachment or group of persons on the basis of a search, or with permission to the body for arbitration.

Objects on the cross-border surveillance activity

Cross-border surveillance can be done directly by the person, for whom all the assumptions are involved in the establishment, for some caution, extradition.

It is important that the condition is observed and the person is suspected of being distorted from the precast, which is the basis for extradition and visualize in:

Terrorist crimes, foreseeing in the Decision on the Council of 2002/475 / TAC of 13 June 2002 regarding against terrorism.

ff. 40, § 7 from the CPSU: murder; murder is unpredictable; It is very different from sexuality; amendment and fraud on the payment of funds; qualify theft with hacking and robbery;

Participation in the organization of the organization on the Smiths on the Act of 21 December 1998, received from the Council on the basis of members. K. 3 from the DES, in relation to the incriminated to participate in the organization in a permanent member of the European Union (98/733 / TAC).

### **3. TRANS BOUNDARY PRECEDENTS**

Transboundary precedents have an effect on police organization for trans frontier or trans boundary preceded on the face, some of them in the place where they did not erect or participated in the definitions of the crime, without a permit they received prior permission from the country for actions on the territory of the country.

### **4. TIPS OF TRANSBOUNDARILY PRECEDENTLY**

Cell.41 from the Convention for the adjective on the understanding from Schengen, the must and will formulate two basics, delineate the criterion, determining the species diversity on the form of transboundary precursor.

Depending on the pre-declarations from the page of the restrictions on the relationship at the time and space under the implementation of the effect on the transboundary precedence:

Limited transboundary precedence, with a certain area before or determined for the period from the time of the trail to the border, the activities of the tortoise and cease will be terminated / chl. 41, § 3, b. "A" from the CPSU);

Unlimited transboundary precedence, with a little more than declarations, the regime on adjectives is limited in advance and space / space. 41, § 3, b. "B" from the CPSU.

### **5. CONCLUSION**

The interaction between and exchange of information between the national police of the organization on Schengen territory is much more than the scope of the subordination from the international organization for police cooperation, the co-ordination of the point-by-point contact in the framework of a nationally competent structure on the line for international police cooperation. The have is a decisive sign for the posthumous goals on counteraction to the internationality of the world.

With the development of the international police cooperation that will introduce the new stuff for the interaction, it will provide additional opportunities at the national level to the competent authority for the purpose of public administration and regional security, the guardianship of the societies of the eds in the border zones and the counteraction to the accidents with the international element (Hristov, 2018a, pp.61-67; Hristov, Radulov, Iliev, Andreeva, 2010a; Hristov, 2018b, pp. 183-186; Hristov, Ninov, 2018c, pp.316-323; Hristov, Naplatanova, 2018d, pp. 293-315; Hristov, 2017a, pp. 998-1004, Hristov, Georgiev, 2017b, , pp. 110 -113; Hristov, Georgiev, 2017c, , pp. 114-117; Hristov, Glushkov, 2018e, pp.582-588; Hristov, Glushkov, 2018f, pp. 187-193; Hristov, 2017d, pp. 821-829; Madanski, Georgiev, 2017e, pp. 4-13; Madanski, Georgiev, 2017f, pp. 43-51; Terziev, Madanski, Georgiev, 2017g pp. 748-753; Terziev, Madanski, Georgiev, 2017h pp. 743-747; Terziev, Madanski, Georgiev, 2017i pp. 923-927; Terziev, Madanski, Georgiev, 2017j, pp. 1051-1055; Terziev, Nichev, Bankov, 2016a, s.189-196; Terziev, Nichev, Bankov, 2016b, s. s.116-134; Terziev, Nichev, Bankov, 2016c, pp.12-21; Terziev, Nichev, Bankov, 2016d, str.119-128; Terziev, Nichev, Bankov, 2016e, str.129-146; Terziev, Nichev, Bankov, 2016f, str. 144-

185; Terziev, Nichev, Bankov, 2016f, str. 144-185; Terziev, Nichev, Bankov, 2016g, s.413-422; Terziev, Nichev, Bankov, 2016h, str.177-204; Nichev, 2017k, str. 121-128; Nichev, 2017l, pp. 129-135; Kanev, Terziev. 2017m; Kanev, Terziev, 2017n; Terziev, 2017o; Terziev, 2016i; Terziev, 2017p; Terziev, 2017q; Terziev, Vezieva, Arabska, 2016j; Terziev, Manolov, 2016k; Terziev, Minev, Sotirov, Ivanov, 2016l; Terziev, Kanev, 2017r; Terziev, Madanski, 2017s; Terziev, Madanski, 2017t; Terziev, Madanski, 2017u; Terziev, Madanski, Kanev, 2017v; Terziev, Madanski, Kanev, 2017w; Terziev, Madanski, Kanev, 2017x; Terziev, Madanski, Kanev, 2017y; Terziev, Madanski, Kanev, 2017z; Terziev, Nichev, 2016m; Terziev, Nichev, 2017).

## REFERENCE LIST

- Hristov, Neno. (2018a). Military Education as Possibility in Bulgaria. IJAEDU- International E-Journal of Advances in Education, Vol. IV, Issue 10, April 2018, pp.61-67.
- Hristov, N., Radulov, I., Iliev, P., Andreeva, P. (2010a). Prioritization Methodology for Development of Required Operational Capabilities. RTO-MP-SAS-081, 2010.
- Hristov, Neno. (2018b). NATO Resilience, Deter and Professional Military Education. Proceedings of INTCESS 2018- 5th International Conference on Education and Social Sciences 5-7 February 2018- Istanbul, Turkey, pp. 183-186.
- Hristov, N, Ninov, M. (2018c). People's Character As a Prerequisite for the Albanian 'National Delay'. // 5th International Conference on Education, Social Sciences and Humanities, 2-4 July, 2018, ISBN: 978-605-82433-3-0 316, pp.316-323.
- Hristov, N, Naplatanova, G. (2018d). The Stereotypes of Military Towards Journalists and Work with Embedded Reporters in Missions and Operations Abroad. // 5th International Conference on Education, Social Sciences and Humanities, 2-4 July, 2018 - Dubai, ISBN: 978-605-82433-3-0, pp. 293-315.
- Hristov, Neno. (2017a). Bulgarian Experience in the Development of Military Concepts. // IJASOS- International E-Journal of Advances in Social Sciences, Vol. III, Issue 9, December 2017, pp. 998-1004.
- Hristov, N., Georgiev, M. (2017b). Offset implementation impact on technology transfer in Bulgaria. // International Scientific Journal "Internauka". Izdatel' OOO «Finansovaya Rada Ukrainy», Kiyev, № 10 (32), 2017, pp. 110 -113, ISSN 2520-2057 (Hristov, N., Georgiev, M. Offset implementation impact on technology transfer in Bulgaria. // International Scientific Journal "Internauka". Издатель ООО «Финансовая Рада Украины», Киев, № 10 (32), 2017, pp. 110 -113, ISSN 2520-2057).
- Hristov, N., Georgiev, M. (2017c). Offset as an economic operation and a trade practice. // International Scientific Journal "Internauka". Izdatel' OOO «Finansovaya Rada Ukrainy», Kiyev, № 10 (32), 2017, pp. 114-117, ISSN 2520-2057 (Hristov, N., Georgiev, M. Offset as an economic operation and a trade practice. // International Scientific Journal "Internauka". Издатель ООО «Финансовая Рада Украины», Киев, № 10 (32), 2017, pp. 114-117, ISSN 2520-2057).
- Hristov, N., Glushkov, P. (2018e). Comparative Analysis of the Management Activity Training Of the Cadets, Studying in the Logistic Specializations. // Proceedings of INTCESS2018- 5th International Conference on Education and Social Sciences 5-7 February 2018- Istanbul, Turkey, pp.582-588.
- Hristov, N., Glushkov, P. (2018f). Some Aspects Regarding the Display of the Organizational Activity at Work of the Logistic Officers. // Proceedings of INTCESS2018- 5th International Conference on Education and Social Sciences 5-7 February 2018- Istanbul, Turkey, pp.187-193.
- Hristov, Neno. (2017d). Policy for Implementation of the Enterprise Architecture as a Tool in Bulgarian Mod. // The University of Sydney, 'History, Problems and Prospects of Development of Modern Civilization' The XX International Academic Congress (Australia, Sydney, 18-20 July 2017) Papers and commentaries Volume XX, ISBN: 978-0-578-84563-7, pp. 821-829.
- Madanski, V., Georgiev, M. (2017e). The offset as a specific sort of economic activity. // Scientific journal «Economics and finance». Academic publishing house of the Agricultural University, Priority research areas: Collection of scientific articles, 2017, pp. 4-13, ISBN 978-617-7214-53-2.
- Madanski, V., Georgiev, M. (2017f). Study of the effect of offset implementation on technology transfer in the

Republic of Bulgaria. // Scientific journal «Economics and finance». Academic publishing house of the Agricultural University, Priority research areas: Collection of scientific articles, 2017, pp. 43-51, ISBN 978-617-7214-53-2.

- Terziev, V., Madanski, V., Georgiev, M. (2017g). Offset as an economic operation and a trade practice. // Proceedings of ADVED 2017- 3rd International Conference on Advances in Education and Social Sciences 9-11 October 2017- Istanbul, Turkey. International Organization Center of Academic Research, www.ocerint.org, 2017, pp. 748-753, ISBN: 978-605-82433-0-9.
- Terziev, V., Madanski, V., Georgiev, M. (2017h). Offset implementation impact on technology transfer in Bulgaria. // Proceedings of ADVED 2017- 3rd International Conference on Advances in Education and Social Sciences 9-11 October 2017- Istanbul, Turkey. International Organization Center of Academic Research, www.ocerint.org, 2017, pp. 743-747, ISBN: 978-605-82433-0-9.
- Terziev, V., Madanski, V., Georgiev, M. (2017i). Offset implementation impact on technology transfer in Bulgaria. // IJAEDU- International E-Journal of Advances in Education, International Organization Center of Academic Research, www.ocerint.org, 3, 2017, N 9, pp. 923-927, e-ISSN: 2411-18.
- Terziev, V., Madanski, V., Georgiev, M. (2017j). Offset as an economic operation and a trade practice. // IJAEDU- International E-Journal of Advances in Education, International Organization Center of Academic Research, www.ocerint.org, 3, 2017, N 9, pp. 1051-1055, e-ISSN: 2411-18.
- Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. (2016a). Corruption and national security. // Mezhdunarodnyy nauchnyy zhurnal Inovatsionnaya nauka, №10-3/2016, Chastyakh 3, Ufa, Rossiya, ISSN 2410-6070, s.189-196 (Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. Corruption and national security. // Международный научный журнал Иновационная наука, №10-3/2016, Частях 3, Уфа, Россия, ISSN 2410-6070, с.189-196).
- Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. (2016b). Essence and reasons for the manifestation and basic areas of corruption and government structures for corruption counteraction in Bulgaria. // Sbornik nauchnykh trudov „Novyy vzglyad”: Mezhdunarodnyy nauchnyy vestnik: sbornik nauchnykh trudov. Vypusk 15 / Pod obshch. red. S.S. Chernova. – Novosibirsk: Izdatel'stvo TSRNS, 2016. – 166 s., ISBN 978-5-00068-714-7, s.116-134 (Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. Essence and reasons for the manifestation and basic areas of corruption and government structures for corruption counteraction in Bulgaria. // Сборник научных трудов „Новый взгляд”: Международный научный вестник: сборник научных трудов. Выпуск 15 / Под общ. ред. С.С. Чернова. – Новосибирск: Издательство ЦРНС, 2016. – 166 с., ISBN 978-5-00068-714-7, с.116-134).
- Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. (2016c). National security of the republic of Bulgaria. // Science and practice: Collection of scientific articles. Thoro-Bowker, Melbourne, Australia, 2016, ISBN 978-0-9942661-3-2, pp.12-21.
- Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. (2016d). Tipichni modeli na razsledvanena koruptsiyata sred politseyski sluzhiteli. // Sbornik dokladi: Godishna universitetska nauchna konferentsiya, 20-21 oktombri 2016 g., NVU „Vasil Levski” - Veliko Tarnovo., Nauchno napravlenie „Sotsialni, stopanski i pravni nauki”, 7, 2016, ISSN 1314-1937, str.119-128 (Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. Типични модели на разследванена корупцията сред полицейски служители. // Сборник доклади: Годишна университетска научна конференция, 20-21 октомври 2016 г., НВУ „Васил Левски” - Велико Търново., Научно направление „Социални, стопански и правни науки”, 7, 2016, ISSN 1314-1937, стр.119-128).
- Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. (2016e). Nakazatelno pravni aspekti na koruptsiyata i ustanoveni praktiki v Balgariya. // Sbornik dokladi: Godishna universitetska nauchna konferentsiya, 20-21 oktombri 2016 g., NVU „Vasil Levski” - Veliko Tarnovo., Nauchno napravlenie „Sotsialni, stopanski i pravni nauki”, 7, 2016, ISSN 1314-1937, str.129-146 (Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. Наказателно правни аспекти на корупцията и установени практики в България. // Сборник доклади: Годишна университетска научна конференция, 20-21 октомври 2016 г., НВУ „Васил Левски” - Велико Търново., Научно направление „Социални, стопански и правни науки”, 7, 2016, ISSN 1314-1937, стр.129-146).
- Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. (2016f). Prilozhenie na efektivna metodika na razsledvane na koruptsiyata sred politseyskite sluzhiteli v Balgariya. // Godishnik na NVU „Vasil Levski”, NVU „Vasil Levski”- Veliko Tarnovo, Izdatelski kompleks na NVU „Vasil Levski”, 2015, ISSN 1312-6148, str.144-185 (Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. Приложение на ефективна методика на разследване на корупцията сред полицейските служители в България. // Годишник на НВУ „Васил Левски”, НВУ „Васил Левски”- Велико Търново, Издателски комплекс на НВУ „Васил Левски”, 2015, ISSN

1312-6148, стр.144-185).

- Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. (2016g). Razrabotvane na metodika na razsledvane na koruptsiyata sred politseyskite sluzhiteli v Balgariya. // XI Mezhdunarodnoy nauchnoy konferentsii „Innovatsii v tehnologiyah i obrazovanii“, 18-19 Marta 2016 g., Sbornik statey: chasty 3, Belovo- Veliko-tayrnovo, 2016, Kuzbasskiy gosudarstvennaya tehnicheskiy universitet imeni T.F. Gorbacheva Velikotayrnovskiy universitet im. Svyatayh. Kirilla i Mefodiya Filial KuzGTU v g. Belovo Vaysshaya shkola agrobiznesa i razvitiya regionov, Plovdiv, 2016, s.413-422, ISBN 978-5-906888-03-7 (Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. Razrabotvane na metodika na razsledvane na koruptsiyata sred politseyskite sluzhiteli v Balgariya. // XI Mezhdunarodnoy nauchnoy konferentsii „Innovatsii v tehnologiyah i obrazovanii“, 18-19 Marta 2016 g., Sbornik statey: chasty 3, Belovo- Veliko-tayrnovo, 2016, Kuzbasskiy gosudarstvennaya tehnicheskiy universitet imeni T.F. Gorbacheva Velikotayrnovskiy universitet im. Svyatayh. Kirilla i Mefodiya Filial KuzGTU v g. Belovo Vaysshaya shkola agrobiznesa i razvitiya regionov, Plovdiv, 2016, s.413-422, ISBN 978-5-906888-03-7).
- Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. (2016h). Prilozhenie na efektivna metodika na razsledvane na koruptsiyata sred politseyskite sluzhiteli v Balgariya. // Sbornik dokladi: Parva nauchna konferentsiya po sotsialno predpriemachestvo. Saveti, umeniya i instrumenti za konsultirane na sotsialnite predpriemachi, Proekt : Umeniya za biznes konsultanti v oblastta na sotsialnoto predpriemachestvo, International scientific conference 29 September 2016, Plovdiv, Bulgaria, Agraren Universitet Plovdiv, 2016, ISBN 978-954-517-249-6 (CD), ISBN 978-954-517-250-2 (Print), str.177-204 (Terziev, V., Nichev, N., Bankov, S. Prilozhenie na efektivna metodika na razsledvane na koruptsiyata sred politseyskite sluzhiteli v Balgariya. // Sbornik dokladi: Pърva nauchna konferentsiya po sotsialno predpriemachestvo. Съвети, умения и инструменти за консултиране на социалните предприемачи, Проект : Умениа за бизнес консултанти в областта на социалното предприемачество, International scientific conference 29 September 2016, Plovdiv, Bulgaria, Agraren Universitet Plovdiv, 2016, ISBN 978-954-517-249-6 (CD), ISBN 978-954-517-250-2 (Print), стр.177-204).
- Nichev, N. (2017k). Ofsetna politika na stranite ot Evropeyskiya Sayuz. Spisanie za nauka „Novo znanie“, Akademichno izdatelstvo „Talant“, Visshe uchilishte po agrobiznes i razvitie na regionite, Plovdiv, Vol 6, No 1, 2017, str. 121-128, ISSN 2367-4598 (Online), ISSN 1314-5703 (Print) (Nichev, N. Ofsetna politika na stranite ot Evropeyskiya Sayuz. Spisanie za nauka „Novo znanie“, Akademichno izdatelstvo „Talant“, Visshe uchilishte po agrobiznes i razvitie na regionite, Plovdiv, Vol 6, No 1, 2017, str. 121-128, (Online) ISSN 2367-4598, (Print) ISSN 1314-5703).
- Nichev, N. (2017l). Perspektivi za izpolzvanе na ofsetnite sdelki. Spisanie za nauka „Novo znanie“, Akademichno izdatelstvo „Talant“, Visshe uchilishte po agrobiznes i razvitie na regionite - Plovdiv, Vol 6, No 1, 2017: pp. 129-135, (Online) ISSN 2367-4598, (Print) ISSN 1314-5703 (Nichev, N. Perspektivi za izpolzvanе na ofsetnite sdelki. Spisanie za nauka „Novo znanie“, Akademichno izdatelstvo „Talant“, Visshe uchilishte po agrobiznes i razvitie na regionite - Plovdiv, Vol 6, No 1, 2017: pp. 129-135, (Online) ISSN 2367-4598, (Print) ISSN 1314-5703).
- Kanev, D., Terziev, V. (2017m). Behavioral economics: development, condition and perspectives. // IJASOS- International E-Journal of Advances in Social Sciences, Vol. III, Issue 8, e-ISSN: 2411-183X.
- Kanev, D., Terziev, V. (2017n). Behavioral economics: development, condition and perspectives. // Proceedings of SOCIOINT 2017- 4th International Conference on Education, Social Sciences and Humanities 10-12 July 2017- Dubai, UAE, ISBN: 978-605-82433-1-6.
- Sotirov, B., Terziev, V. (2015a). Predizvikatelstva i perspektivi pred obuchenieto po tehnologichni distsiplini. // Parva mezhdunarodna nauchna konferentsiya „Predizvikatelstva pred savremennite organizatsii, svarzani s postigane na ustoychivost - znanie i inovatsii v upravlenieto i funktsioniranieto“, Plovdiv. ISBN 978-619-7246-04-9 (DVD), ISBN 978-619-7246-06-3 (e-book).
- Sotirov, B., Terziev, V. (2015b). Challenges and perspectives to the training in technological subjects. // Book of Abstracts: First International Scientific Conference „Sustainability Challenges in Modern Organizations - Knowledge & Innovation in Management & Operation“, ISBN 978-619-7246-03-2 (DVD), ISBN 978-619-7246-05-6 (e-book).
- Terziev, V. (2017o). National security of the republic of Bulgaria. // The Chinese Journal of International Politics, №1(10), ISSN 1750-8916.
- Terziev, V. (2016i). Human resource management systems in security and defense: social policies for social activities. // XXXII Mezhdunarodnaya nauchno-prakticheskaya konferentsiya, Evraziyskiy soyuz

uchenayh (ESU), *Ezhemesyachnayy nauchnayy zhurnal* № 12 (33)/ 2016 Chasty 1, Moskva 30.12.2016g., ISSN 2411-6467.

- Terziev. V. (2017p). Entry Opportunities in the Bulgarian Military – Educational System and Ensuring of Civil Rights. // 3rd Central and Eastern European LUMEN International Scientific Conference New Approaches in Social and Humanistic Sciences 8-10 June 2017 | Chisinau, Republic of Moldova, ISBN: 978-973-166-461-3.
- Terziev. V. (2017q). National security of the republic of Bulgaria. // *International Journal of Management and Applied Science*, Volume-3, Issue-4, ISSN: 2394-7926.
- Terziev, V., Vezieva. V., Arabska, A. (2016j). Balgarskite universiteti i vazmozhnostite na Operativna programa „Nauka i obrazovanie za inteligentgen rastezh“. // *Mezhdunarodna nauchna konferentsiya „Obrazovanie, nauka, ikonomika i tehnologii“* 23-24 yuni 2016 g. Akademichno spisanie „Upravlenie i obrazovanie“ Tom XII(1) 2016, ISSN 1312-6121.
- Terziev, V., Manolov.D. (2016k). Sazdavane na dobra organizatsionna sreda za nauchnoizsledovatel'ska deynost (Creation of good organizational environment for scientific research activity), Aktual'nyye problemy globalizatsii. // Saloniki, Gretsia (Actual problems of globalization, August 29, 2016, Thessaloniki, Greece), *Scientific journal „ECONOMICS AND FINANCE“*, Actual problems of globalization - Collection of scientific articles, ISBN 978-617-7214-34-1.
- Terziev, V., Minev, R., Sotirov, B., Ivanov, K. (2016l). Vazmozhnosti za izgrazhdane na tsentar za kompetentnost v Severen tsentralen rayon na Republika Balgariya. // *Godishna universitetska nauchna konferentsiya*, 20-21 oktombri 2016 g. NVU „Vasil Levski“- Veliko Tarnovo. Sbornik dokladi tom 2, Nauchni napravleniya „Prirodomatematicheski nauki“ i „Tehnicheski nauki“, ISSN 1314-1937.
- Terziev. V., Kanev, D. (2017r). Education and Behavioural Failures. // *Proceedings of ADVED 2017- 3rd International Conference on Advances in Education and Social Sciences* 9-11 October 2017- Istanbul, Turkey, ISBN: 978-605-82433-0-9.
- Terziev, V, Madanski, V. (2017s). Development of military education system in Bulgaria (Razvitie na voennoobrazovatel'nata sistema v Balgariya). // *Topical questions of contemporary science*, United States of America 2017, ISBN 978-0-9988732-1-3.
- Terziev, V, Madanski, V. (2017t). Guidelines for development of military education system in Bulgaria (Nasoki za razvitie na voennoobrazovatel'nata sistema na Balgariya). // *Topical questions of contemporary science*, United States of America 2017, ISBN 978-0-9988732-1-3.
- Terziev, V, Madanski, V. (2017u). Guidelines for development of military education system in Bulgaria. // *Proceedings of the VII International Academic Congress “Fundamental and Applied Studies in EU and CIS Countries”* (United Kingdom, Cambridge, England, 26–28 February 2017). Volume VII. Cambridge University Press, 2017, ISBN: 978-0-875-83597-4.
- Terziev, V, Madanski, V., Kanev, D. (2017v). Entry opportunities in the bulgarian military-educational system and ensuring of civil rights. // *Proceedings of SOCIOINT 2017- 4th International Conference on Education, Social Sciences and Humanities* 10-12 July 2017- Dubai, UAE, ISBN: 978-605-82433-1-6.
- Terziev, V, Madanski, V., Kanev, D. (2017w). Entry opportunities in the bulgarian military-educational system and ensuring of civil rights. // *IJAEDU- International E-Journal of Advances in Education*, Vol. 3, Issue 8, August 2017, e-ISSN:2411-1821.
- Terziev, V, Madanski, V., Kanev, D. (2017x). Entry opportunities in the Bulgarian military-educational system. // *Sport, Education and Society*, Issue 8 (2), Volume 22. Taylor & Francis, Print ISSN: 1357-3322 Online ISSN: 1470-1243.
- Terziev, V, Madanski, V., Kanev, D. (2017y). Condition and capabilities of the military-educational system of the Republic of Bulgaria. // *Sport, Education and Society*, Issue 8 (2), Volume 22. Taylor & Francis, Print ISSN: 1357-3322 Online ISSN: 1470-1243.
- Terziev, V, Madanski, V., Kanev, D. (2017z). Directions for improvement of the military-educational system and its contribution for strengthening national security and the defence of the country. // *Sport, Education and Society*, Issue 8 (2), Volume 22. Taylor & Francis, Print ISSN: 1357-3322 Online ISSN: 1470-1243.
- Terziev, V., N.Nichev. (2016m). Ikonomicheski karakteristiki na ofestnite sdelki s otrbranitelni produkti. // *Scientific journal „Economics and Finance“*, Problems of development modern science: Theory and

practice – Collection of scientific articles, pp.101-106.

Terziev. V., N.Nichev. (2017). Osnovni karakteristiki na kompensaciite v tyrgoviqta s otbrana. // Proceedings of SOCIOINT 2017- 4th International Conference on Education, Social Sciences and Humanities, pp.661-666.